

중국의 주요 경제지표 전망

구 분	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001(e)	2002(f)	2003(f)	2004(f)	2005(f)	2006(f)
GDP성장률(%)	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.6
인구(백만명)	1,230.1	1,242.2	1,253.6	1,264.9	1,276.0	1,287.1	1,298.0	1,308.8	1,319.3	1,329.8
GDP(십억 달러)	902.0	964.0	1,013.0	1,100.0	1,195.0	1,303.0	1,447.0	1,623.0	1,823.0	2,057.0
일인당GDP(달러)	730.0	780.0	810.0	870.0	940.0	1,010.0	1,110.0	1,240.0	1,380.0	1,550.0
일인당GDP(달러, 구매력기준)	412.5	446.0	476.3	506.9	544.7	590.0	648.0	717.7	798.6	893.0
재정수지/GDP 비중	(0.8)	(1.2)	0.1	(2.7)	(2.6)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(1.9)	(1.6)	(1.2)
소비자물가상승률	2.8	(0.8)	(1.3)	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.5
실질임금상승률	2.3	20.0	3.3	4.1(e)	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.3
시간당 노동비용(달러)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.44(e)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
노동인구(백만명)	705.8	714.1	722.1	730.5	738.9	747.1	755.1	763.1	771.1	779.2
실업률	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	4.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.0
연평균환율	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
경상수지(십억 달러)	37.0	31.5	21.1	20.5	11.3	9.6	4.3	2.5	3.6	3.7
경상수지/GDP비중(%)	4.1	3.3	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
수출(십억달러)	182.7	183.5	194.7	249.1	249.5	262.8	301.1	345.9	399.9	464.5
수입(십억 달러)	(136.4)	(136.9)	(158.7)	(214.7)	(228.1)	(244.9)	(284.1)	(329.4)	(382.0)	(446.2)
상품수지(십억 달러)	46.2	46.6	36.0	34.5	21.4	17.9	17.0	16.5	17.9	18.3
외국인직접투자(십억 달러)	44.2	43.8	38.8	38.4	45.0	50.0	55.0	60.0	65.0	70.0
외국인직접투자/GDP비중(%)	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4
총외채잔액(십억달러)	146.7	154.6	154.2	145.1	140.9	144.9	153.7	165.5	182.2	199.0
총외채/GDP비중(%)	16.3	16.0	15.2	13.2	11.8	11.1	10.6	10.2	10.0	9.7
Debt-service ratio(%)	8.5	8.6	8.9	7.7	6.0	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.2
중국인구/전세계인구(%)	21.0	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.1
중국GDP/전세계GDP(%, 구매력기준)	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.1	14.6	15.1	16.7	18.4	20.3
중국수출/전세계수출(%)	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.3

자료 : EIU